

The Relationship between Gender and the Semantic Field of «وحي» in the Holy Quran

Batool Sadat Bonyadi *

DOI: 10.22096/RC.2021.244793

[Received Date: 06/02/2021 Acceptance Date: 28/07/2021]

Abstract

The root of "وحي" in Arabic at the time of the revelation of the Qur'an had no gender dimension. With the revelation of the Holy Quran, a wide semantic transformation begins.

In theological knowledge, this word has found a semantic allocation. It is assigned to man and then to the prophets and their relationship with God. Theological knowledge transforms the central meaning of this word from the "act of God" to the "power of prophecy". Although this power has a passive meaning in the eyes of some, but it has become a subject and is at the center of the concept of revelation.

In philosophical thought, the angel of revelation is interpreted as a separate intellect or the tenth intellect in the hierarchy of intellects, and the perfect human intellect becomes the focal element of the concept of revelation.

During semantic changes, gender has entered the field of the meaning of revelation, first through the difference in the meaning of revelation on men and women in the interpretations of the Qur'an, then in the *Inherence* of the meaning of revelation and prophecy and then in the *Inherence* of the meaning of revelation and the intellect of the person being revealed.

Prophecy and reason are both concepts related to gender in the history of Islamic thought.

However, in the Holy Quran, there is no sign of a two-way *Inherence* between revelation and prophecy or revelation and reason. Therefore, it seems that revelation in the discourse of the Qur'an not only lacks a gender dimension but also a human dimension.

Keywords: Revelation; Gender; Semantics; Semantic Change; Quran.

* PhD in Quranic and Hadith Sciences, Qom University, Qom. Iran.
Email: bsbonyadi@gmail.com



Bibliography

A) Books & Articles

- Abu Abid, Qasem Ibn Salman (1990). *Al-Gharib Al-Mosnaaf*, Researched by Abidi, -Muhammad Mokhtaar, 1st Edition, Tunisia: Al-Moassessatah Al-Vataniah Lel-Tarjomah va Al-Tahghigh va Al-Derasat Bayt Al-Hekmah. [In Arabic]
- Abu Hatam Razzi, Ahmed Ibn Hamedan (2002). *Aalam Al-Nabovvah*, Researched by Sallah Saavi and Gholaam Reza Aavani, 2nd Edition, Tehran: Hikamt and Philosophy Institution. [In Arabic]
- Abu Saeed Darami, Abu Saeed Osman Ibn Khaled (1996). *AlRaad Alaa Al-Jahmiyah*, Researched and added Introduction by Badr Ibn Abdul Allah, 2nd Edition, Kuwait: Dar Ibn Al-Asiir. [In Arabic]
- Abu Salah Halbi, Tghi Ibn Najam (1984). *Taghrib Al-Maaref*, Qom: Al-Hadi Publication. [In Arabic]
- Ahmadi, Ibn Salman (1996). *Al-Masael va Al-Rasael Al-Marviah an Imam Ahmed Ibn Hanbal Fi Al-Aghiidah*, 2nd Edition, Riyadh: Dar Tayyebah. [In Arabic]
- Alam Al-Hoda, Ali Ibn Al-Hossein (1985). *Rasael Al-Sharif Al-Mortaza*, 1st Edition, Researched by: Sayyed Mahdi Rajaei, Qom: Dar Al-Quran Al-Karim. [In Arabic]
- Al-Baghdadi Al-Akbari, Muhammad Ibn Muhammad Ibn Al-Naaman (Known as -Sheikh Mofid) (1993). *Tashihah Eeteghadat Al-Imamiyah*, 1st Edition, Qom: Al-Moatamar Al-Alemi Lel-Sheikh Al-Mofid. [In Arabic]
- Al-Farabi, Abu Nasr (1996). *Al-Siyasatah Al-Madinah*, Added Introduction and Description by: Dr. Abu Ali Malham, 1st Edition, Beirut: Maktabah Al-Helal. [In Arabic]
- Al-Rasi, Qasem Ibn Ibrahim (2001). *Majmouo Al-Kotob va Rasael Al-Qasem Ibn Ibrahim Al-Rasi*, Researched by Majd Al-Din Moayedi, 1st Edition, Sana'a: Moassessatah Al-Imam Zaid Ibn Ali. [In Arabic]
- Amini, Sayyed Muhammad Aref (2011). *Epistemology of Revelation*, 1st Edition, Qom: Imam Khomeini Educational and Research Institution. [In Persian]
- Azhari, Muhammad Ibn Ahmed (2001). *Tahzib Al-Loghah*, 1st Edition, Beirut: Dar Al-Toraath Al-Arabi. [In Arabic]
- Balkhi Maghatel Ibn Soleiman (2003). *Tafsir Maghatel Ibn Soleiman*, Researched by Abdul Allah Mahmoud Shahateh, 1st Edition, Toraath: Dar Al-Ihya Al-. [In Arabic]

- Fakhr Razzi, Muhammad Ibn Omar (2000). *Mafatih Al-Qayb*, 3rd Edition, Beirut: Dar Al-Teraath Al-Arabi. [In Arabic]
- Faraa, Abu Zakariyah Yahya Ibn Ziyaad (1980). *Maani Al-Quran*, Researched by Ahmed Yousef Nejatti, Muhammad Ali Najjar and Abdul Fattah Esmaeil Shalb, 1st Edition, Egypt: Dar Al-Mesriyah Lel-Taalif va Al-Tarjomah. [In Arabic]
- Farahidi, Khalil Ibn Ahmed (1989). *Ketab Al-Ein*, 2nd Edition, Qom: Hejra Press. [In Arabic]
- Golpayegani, Sayyed Muhammad Reza Mousavi (1993). *Al-Qaza'a (Lel-Golpayegani)*, 1st Edition, Qom: Dar Al-Quran Al-Karim. [In Arabic]
- Hasan Muhammad Ayyoub (1983). *Tabsit Al-Aghed Al-Islamiyah*, 5th Edition, Beirut-Lebanon: Al-Nadvatah Al-Jadidah. [In Arabic]
- Ibn Abbas, Abdul Allah Ibn Abbas (N.D). *Gharib Al-Quran Fi Sheer Al-Arab*, Researched by: Muhammad Abdul Rahim and Ahmed Nasr Allah, 1st Edition, Beirut: Moassesatah Al-Kotob Al-Saghafiyah. [In Arabic]
- Ibn Darid, Muhammad Ibn Hasan (1988). *Jamharat Al-Loghah*, 1st Edition, Dar Al-Elm Lel-Mollaein, Beirut. [In Arabic]
- Ibn Faris, Ahmed Ibn Faris (1984). *Maajam Maghaeeis Al-Loghah*, 1st Edition, Qom: Maktab Al-Aalam Al-Islami. [In Arabic]
- Ibn Sina Sheikh Al-Raeis (1980). *Rasaeel Ibn Sina*, Qom: Bidaar Publication. [In Arabic]
- Ibn Sina Sheikh Al-Raeis (1984). *Al-Mabda' va Al-Ma'ad*, 1st Edition, Qom: Islamic Studies Institution.
- Isfahani Ragheb, Hussain Ibn Muhammad (1992). *Mofradaat Alfaz Al-Quran*, 1st Edition, Beirut: Dar Al-Qalam. [In Arabic]
- Jahez, Amro Ibn Bahr (2002). *Rasael Al-Jahez*, Described by: Dr. Ali Bu Malham, Beirut: Dar-a va Maktabah Al-Halal. [In Arabic]
- Johari, Ismaeel Ibn Hamad (1997). *Al-Sahah*, Beirut: Dar Al-Elm Lel-Mollaein. [In Arabic]
- Moein, Muhammad (1996). *Farsi Farhang*, 9th Edition, Tehran: Amir Kabir Publication. [In Persian]
- Nahr, Hadi (N.D). *Al-Nahv Al-Tatbigihi vafga lemogharrat Al-Nahv Al-Arabi Fi Al-Ma'ahed va Al-Jameat Al-Arabiyah*, Jordan: Alem Al-Ketab Al-Hadith. [In Persian]
- Neishabouri, Faz Ibn Shazan (1984). *Al-Izah*, Researched by: Sayyed Jala Al-Din Armavi, 1st Edition, Tehran: Tehran University Publication.
- Qortabi, Muhammad Ibn Ahmed (1985). *Al-Jame'e Al-Ahkaam Al-Quran*, 1st Edition, Tehran: Naser Khosro Publication. [In Arabic]

- Sadr Al-Din Shirazi, Muhammad Ibn Ibrahim (1981). *Al-Shavahed Al-Robubiyah Fi -Manahej Al-Solukiyah*, Edited by: Sayyed Jala Al-Din Ashtiani, 2nd Edition, Mashhad: Al-Markaz Al-Jamei Lel-Nashr. [In Arabic]
- Sadr Al-Din Shirazi, Muhammad Ibn Ibrahim (1987). *Tafsir Al-Quran Al-Karim*, Researched by Muhammad Khajavi, 2nd Edition, Qom: Bidaar Publication. [In Arabic]
- Saheb Ibn Ebad, Ismaeil Ibn Ebad (1994). *Al-Mohit Fi Al-Loghah*, 1st Edition, Beirut: Alem Al-Kotob. [In Arabic]
- Saneei Darebidim, Manoughehr and Jamil Saliba (1987). *Philosophical Culture*, 1st Edition, Tehran: Hekmat Publication. [In Arabic]
- Seyvatti, Abdul Rahman Ibn Abi Bakr (N.D). *Al-Ashbah va Al-Vanazaer Fi Al-Nahv*, 2nd Edition, Beirut-Lebanon: Dar Al-Ketab Al-Arabi. [In Arabic]
- Tabari, Abu Jafar Muhammad Ibn Jarir (1992). *Jamea Al-Bayan Fi Tafsir Al-Quran*, 1st Edition, Beirut: Dar-AlMaarefah.
- Tabarsi, Fazl Ibn Hasan (1993). *Majma Al-Bayan Fi Tafsir Al-Quran*, Researched by Muhammad Javad Belaghi, 3rd Edition, Tehran: Naser Khosro, Publication. [In Arabic]
- Tabatabaei, Sayyed Muhammad Hussein (1997). *Al-Mizan Fi Tafsir Al-Quran*, 5th Edition, Qom: Islamic publication of Jaameeh Modarressin of Islamic Seminari of Qom. [In Arabic]
- Tarihi, Fakhr Al-Din Ibn Muhammad (1996). *Majmaa Al-Bahrein*, 3rd Edition, Tehran: Mortazavi. [In Arabic]
- Tousi, Muhammad Ibn Hasan (N.D). *Al-Tebyan Fi Tafsir Al-Quran*, Researched by Ahmed Ghasir Ameli, 1st Edition, Beirut: Dar Al-Teraath Al-Arabi. [In Arabic]
- Zamakhshari, Mahmoud Ibn Omar (1987). *Al-Keshafan Haghaegh Ghavamez Al-Tanzil*, 3rd Edition, Beirut: Dar Al-Ketab Al-Arabi. [In Arabic]